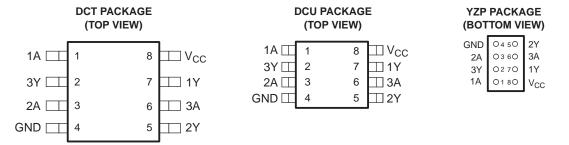
www.ti.com

SCES364I-AUGUST 2001-REVISED FEBRUARY 2007

#### **FEATURES**

- Available in the Texas Instruments
  NanoFree™ Package
- Supports 5-V V<sub>CC</sub> Operation
- Input and Open-Drain Output Accepts Voltages up to 5.5 V
- Max t<sub>nd</sub> of 3.4 ns at 3.3 V
- Low Power Consumption, 10-μA Max I<sub>CC</sub>
- ±24-mA Output Drive at 3.3 V
- Typical V<sub>OLP</sub> (Output Ground Bounce) < 0.8 V at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C

- Typical  $V_{OHV}$  (Output  $V_{OH}$  Undershoot) > 2 V at  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3 V,  $T_A$  = 25°C
- I<sub>off</sub> Supports Partial-Power-Down Mode Operation
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
  - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
  - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)
  - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)



See mechanical drawings for dimensions.

### **DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION**

This triple inverter buffer/driver is designed for 1.65-V to 5.5-V V<sub>CC</sub> operation.

The output of the SN74LVC3G06 is open drain and can be connected to other open-drain outputs to implement active-low wired-OR or active-high wired-AND functions. The maximum sink current is 32 mA.

NanoFree<sup>™</sup> package technology is a major breakthrough in IC packaging concepts, using the die as the package.

This device is fully specified for partial-power-down applications using  $I_{off}$ . The  $I_{off}$  circuitry disables the outputs, preventing damaging current backflow through the device when it is powered down.

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

T <sub>A</sub>	PACKAGE <sup>(1)</sup>		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING(2)	
	NanoFree™ – WCSP (DSBGA) 0.23-mm Large Bump – YZP (Pb-free)	Reel of 3000	SN74LVC3G06YZPR	CT_	
-40°C to 85°C	SSOP - DCT	Reel of 3000	SN74LVC3G06DCTR	C06	
	VSSOP – DCU	Reel of 3000	SN74LVC3G06DCUR	000	
	V330P - DCU	Reel of 250	SN74LVC3G06DCUT	C06_	

- (1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.
- (2) DCT: The actual top-side marking has three additional characters that designate the year, month, and assembly/test site. DCU: The actual top-side marking has one additional character that designates the assembly/test site. YZP: The actual top-side marking has three preceding characters to denote year, month, and sequence code, and one following character to designate the assembly/test site. Pin 1 identifier indicates solder-bump composition (1 = SnPb, • = Pb-free).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

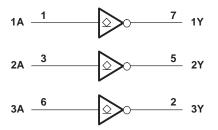
NanoFree is a trademark of Texas Instruments.



# FUNCTION TABLE (EACH INVERTER)

INPUT A	OUTPUT Y
Н	L
L	Н

### **LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)**



# Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(1)</sup>

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>cc</sub>	Supply voltage range		-0.5	6.5	V
VI	Input voltage range (2)		-0.5	6.5	V
Vo	Voltage range applied to any output in	Voltage range applied to any output in the high-impedance or power-off state (2)			
Vo	Voltage range applied to any output in	/oltage range applied to any output in the high or low state <sup>(2)(3)</sup>			
I <sub>IK</sub>	Input clamp current	V <sub>I</sub> < 0		-50	mA
I <sub>OK</sub>	Output clamp current	V <sub>O</sub> < 0		-50	mA
Io	Continuous output current			±50	mA
	Continuous current through V <sub>CC</sub> or GN	ID		±100	mA
		DCT package		220	
$\theta_{JA}$	Package thermal impedance (4)	DCU package		227	°C/W
		YZP package		102	
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range			150	°C

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

<sup>(2)</sup> The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

<sup>(3)</sup> The value of  $V_{\text{CC}}$  is provided in the recommended operating conditions table.

<sup>(4)</sup> The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.



SCES364I-AUGUST 2001-REVISED FEBRUARY 2007

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**(1)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT	
V	Cumhunaltaga	Operating	1.65	5.5	V	
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage	Data retention only	1.5		V	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.65 × V <sub>CC</sub>			
.,	LPak Israel Construction	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7		V	
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 V to 3.6 V	2		V	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	0.7 × V <sub>CC</sub>			
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 1.95 V		0.35 × V <sub>CC</sub>		
V	Lauria ianut valtaaa	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V to 2.7 V		0.7	V	
$V_{IL}$	Low-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 V to 3.6 V		0.8	V	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V to 5.5 V		0.3 × V <sub>CC</sub>		
$V_{I}$	Input voltage		0	5.5	V	
Vo	Output voltage		0	5.5	V	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V		4		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V		8		
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current	V 2.V		16	mA	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3 V		24		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V		32		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V ± 0.15 V, 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		20		
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	at/∆v Input transition rise or fall rate	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$		10	ns/V	
		$V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V$		5	<u> </u>	
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating free-air temperature		-40	85	°C	

<sup>(1)</sup> All unused inputs of the device must be held at V<sub>CC</sub> or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

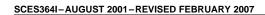
#### **Electrical Characteristics**

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARA	METER	TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>cc</sub>	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	UNIT	
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 100 μA	1.65 V to 5.5 V			0.1		
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA	1.65 V		0.45			
V <sub>OL</sub>		I <sub>OL</sub> = 8 mA	2.3 V		V			
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 16 mA	2.1/			0.4	V	
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA	3 V			0.55		
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 32 mA	4.5 V			0.55		
I <sub>I</sub>	A inputs	$V_I = 5.5 \text{ V or GND}$	0 to 5.5 V			±5	μΑ	
I <sub>off</sub>		$V_I$ or $V_O = 5.5 \text{ V}$	0			±10	μΑ	
$I_{CC}$		$V_I = 5.5 \text{ V or GND}, \qquad I_O = 0$	1.65 V to 5.5 V			10	μΑ	
$\Delta I_{CC}$		One input at $V_{CC}$ – 0.6 V, Other inputs at $V_{CC}$ or GND	3 V to 5.5 V			500	μΑ	
Ci		$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	3.3 V		3.5		pF	

<sup>(1)</sup> All typical values are at  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3 V,  $T_A$  = 25°C.

# SN74LVC3G06 TRIPLE INVERTER BUFFER/DRIVER WITH OPEN-DRAIN OUTPUTS





### **Switching Characteristics**

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V ± 0.15 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		V <sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V		UNIT
	(INFOT)	(OUTPUT)	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t <sub>pd</sub>	Α	Y	1.8	7.2	1	3.9	1	3.4	1	2.9	ns

# **Operating Characteristics**

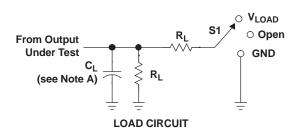
 $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ 

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$	$V_{CC} = 5 V$	UNIT	
	TANAMETER	TEGT CONDITIONS	TYP	TYP	TYP	TYP	CIVIT	
$C_{pd}$	Power dissipation capacitance	f = 10 MHz	2	2	3	4	pF	



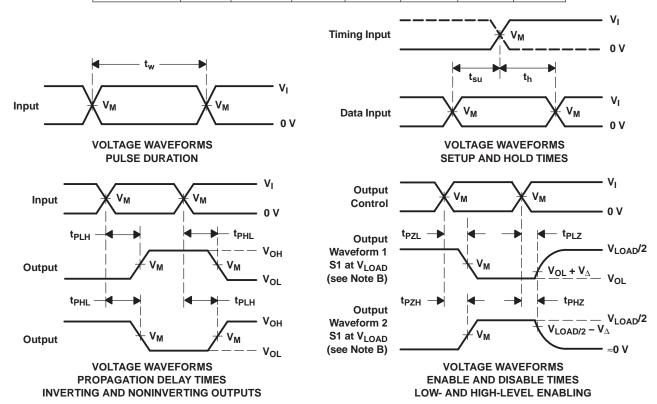


### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (OPEN DRAIN)



TEST	<b>S</b> 1
t <sub>PZL</sub> (see Notes E and F)	$V_{LOAD}$
t <sub>PLZ</sub> (see Notes E and G)	$V_{LOAD}$
t <sub>PHZ</sub> /t <sub>PZH</sub>	$V_{LOAD}$

INPUT		IPUT			_		
V <sub>CC</sub>	VI	t <sub>r</sub> /t <sub>f</sub>	V <sub>M</sub>	V <sub>LOAD</sub>	CL	R <sub>L</sub>	$oldsymbol{V}_{\Delta}$
1.8 V ± 0.15 V	V <sub>CC</sub>	≤ 2 ns	V <sub>CC</sub> /2	2×V <sub>CC</sub>	30 pF	<b>1 k</b> Ω	0.15 V
2.5 V $\pm$ 0.2 V	V <sub>CC</sub>	≤ 2 ns	V <sub>CC</sub> /2	2×V <sub>CC</sub>	30 pF	500 Ω	0.15 V
3.3 V $\pm$ 0.3 V	3 V	≤ <b>2.5</b> ns	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V
5 V $\pm$ 0.5 V	V <sub>CC</sub>	≤ <b>2.5</b> ns	V <sub>CC</sub> /2	2×V <sub>CC</sub>	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V



- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
  - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
  - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR  $\leq$  10 MHz,  $Z_O = 50 \ \Omega$ .
  - D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
  - E. Since this device has open-drain outputs,  $t_{\text{PLZ}}$  and  $t_{\text{PZL}}$  are the same as  $t_{\text{pd}}$
  - F. t<sub>PZL</sub> is measured at V<sub>M</sub>.
  - G.  $t_{PLZ}$  is measured at  $V_{OL} + V_{\Delta}$ .
  - H. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms





11-Apr-2013

#### PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings	Samples
SN74LVC3G06DCTR	ACTIVE	SM8	DCT	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	C06 Z	Samples
SN74LVC3G06DCTRE4	ACTIVE	SM8	DCT	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	C06 Z	Samples
SN74LVC3G06DCUR	ACTIVE	US8	DCU	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	C06R	Samples
SN74LVC3G06DCURE4	ACTIVE	US8	DCU	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	C06R	Samples
SN74LVC3G06DCURG4	ACTIVE	US8	DCU	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	C06R	Samples
SN74LVC3G06DCUT	ACTIVE	US8	DCU	8	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	C06R	Samples
SN74LVC3G06DCUTE4	ACTIVE	US8	DCU	8	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	C06R	Samples
SN74LVC3G06YZPR	ACTIVE	DSBGA	YZP	8	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SNAGCU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	(CT7 ~ CTN)	Samples

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free** (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. **Pb-Free** (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

<sup>(2)</sup> Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.



## **PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM**

11-Apr-2013

(4) Multiple Top-Side Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Top-Side Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Top-Side Marking for that device.

**Important Information and Disclaimer:** The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

# PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 14-Mar-2013

## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

### QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74LVC3G06DCUR	US8	DCU	8	3000	180.0	8.4	2.25	3.35	1.05	4.0	8.0	Q3
SN74LVC3G06YZPR	DSBGA	YZP	8	3000	178.0	9.2	1.02	2.02	0.63	4.0	8.0	Q1

www.ti.com 14-Mar-2013



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74LVC3G06DCUR	US8	DCU	8	3000	202.0	201.0	28.0
SN74LVC3G06YZPR	DSBGA	YZP	8	3000	220.0	220.0	35.0

## DCT (R-PDSO-G8)

### PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-187 variation DA.

# DCT (R-PDSO-G8)

## PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
- D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525.
- E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.



# DCU (R-PDSO-G8)

# PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE (DIE DOWN)



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion. Mold flash and protrusion shall not exceed 0.15 per side.
  - D. Falls within JEDEC MO-187 variation CA.



DCU (S-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE (DIE DOWN)



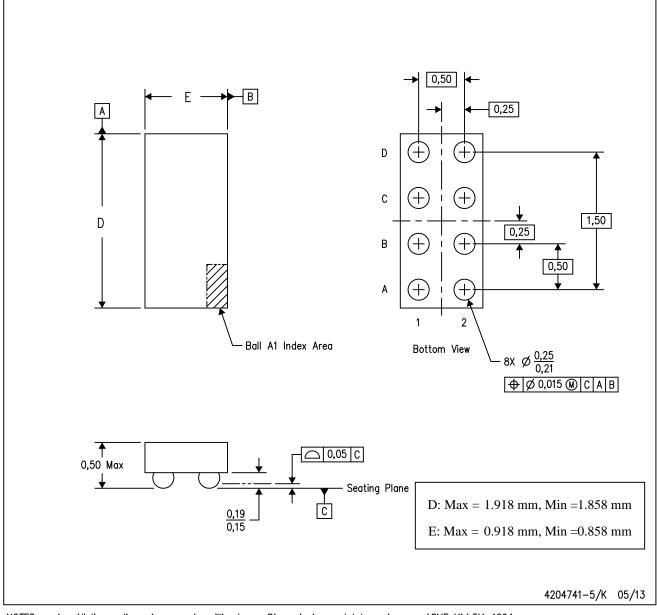
NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
- D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
- E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.



YZP (R-XBGA-N8)

DIE-SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M—1994.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. NanoFree™ package configuration.

NanoFree is a trademark of Texas Instruments.



#### IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its semiconductor products and services per JESD46, latest issue, and to discontinue any product or service per JESD48, latest issue. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All semiconductor products (also referred to herein as "components") are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its components to the specifications applicable at the time of sale, in accordance with the warranty in TI's terms and conditions of sale of semiconductor products. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by applicable law, testing of all parameters of each component is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or the design of Buyers' products. Buyers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with Buyers' products and applications, Buyers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI components or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of significant portions of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI components or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that component or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI component or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Buyer acknowledges and agrees that it is solely responsible for compliance with all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning its products, and any use of TI components in its applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Buyer represents and agrees that it has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards which anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, monitor failures and their consequences, lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate remedial actions. Buyer will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of any TI components in safety-critical applications.

In some cases, TI components may be promoted specifically to facilitate safety-related applications. With such components, TI's goal is to help enable customers to design and create their own end-product solutions that meet applicable functional safety standards and requirements. Nonetheless, such components are subject to these terms.

No TI components are authorized for use in FDA Class III (or similar life-critical medical equipment) unless authorized officers of the parties have executed a special agreement specifically governing such use.

Only those TI components which TI has specifically designated as military grade or "enhanced plastic" are designed and intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments. Buyer acknowledges and agrees that any military or aerospace use of TI components which have *not* been so designated is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that Buyer is solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI has specifically designated certain components as meeting ISO/TS16949 requirements, mainly for automotive use. In any case of use of non-designated products, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet ISO/TS16949.

### Products Applications

Audio www.ti.com/audio Automotive and Transportation www.ti.com/automotive Communications and Telecom **Amplifiers** amplifier.ti.com www.ti.com/communications **Data Converters** dataconverter.ti.com Computers and Peripherals www.ti.com/computers **DLP® Products** www.dlp.com Consumer Electronics www.ti.com/consumer-apps

DSP **Energy and Lighting** dsp.ti.com www.ti.com/energy Clocks and Timers www.ti.com/clocks Industrial www.ti.com/industrial Interface interface.ti.com Medical www.ti.com/medical logic.ti.com Logic Security www.ti.com/security

Power Mgmt power.ti.com Space, Avionics and Defense www.ti.com/space-avionics-defense

Microcontrollers microcontroller.ti.com Video and Imaging www.ti.com/video

RFID www.ti-rfid.com

OMAP Applications Processors <a href="www.ti.com/omap">www.ti.com/omap</a> TI E2E Community <a href="e2e.ti.com">e2e.ti.com</a>

Wireless Connectivity <u>www.ti.com/wirelessconnectivity</u>